

School-Based Health Care State Policy Survey EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The National Assembly on School-Based Health Care (NASBHC) surveys state public health and Medicaid offices every three years to assess state-level public policies and activities that promote the growth and sustainability of school-based health services. The FY2011 survey found 18 states (see map below) reporting investments explicitly dedicated to school-based health centers (SBHCs).

State-directed funding in FY2011 totaled \$89.6M for 875 SBHCs; state general funds (67%) represent the largest funding source (table 1).

Since 1996, state investments in SBHCs have grown 122% percent -- despite an austere state budgetary climate in the most previous years (tables 2-3). Several states have experienced impressive gains in the past 10 years (table 4).

States that direct funds to SBHCs hold programs accountable by setting and monitoring standards, requiring certification, and collecting performance data - the most frequent indicators being tied to obesity prevention, immunizations, and mental health (tables 5-6).

Of the 18 states that fund SBHCs, 10 have enacted meaningful Medicaid policies that assure reimbursement for care delivered to Medicaid enrollees in SBHCs, including primary care prior authorization waivers and mandated managed care organization contracts (table 7).

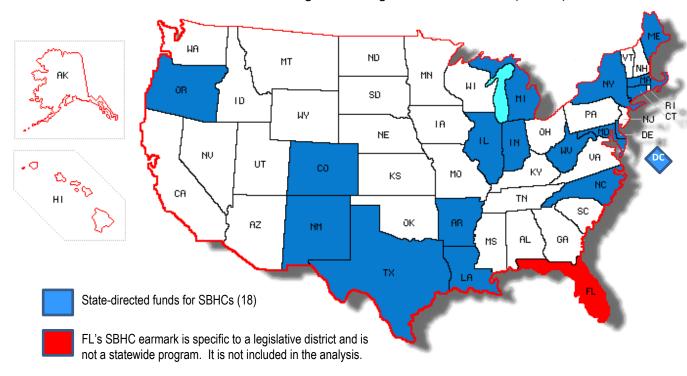


Table 1. State-Directed Funding for SBHCs, by Funding Source

State	SBHCs Funded	Total	State General Fund	Tobacco Settlement	Title V MCH Block Grant	Other
AR	11	\$2,000,000	\$2,000,000	-	-	-
CO	41	\$1,205,118	\$947,177	-	\$226,122	\$31,819
СТ	81	\$10,728,342	\$10,440,246	Unknown	\$288,096	-
DC	4	\$2,675,000	-	\$2,000,000	\$675,000	-
DE	28	\$5,200,000	\$5,200,000	-	-	-
IL	39	\$4,244,600	\$159,800	\$1,958,500	\$1,339,100	\$787,200
IN	3	\$271,000	-	-	\$271,000	-
LA	62	\$7,606,790	\$2,586,308	\$4,792,277	\$228,204	-
MA	36	\$2,868,998	\$2,868,998	-	-	-
MD	68	\$2,700,000	\$2,700,000	-	-	-
ME	20	\$719,500	\$219,745	\$499,555	\$200	-
MI	72	\$16,557,000	\$3,557,000	-	-	\$13,000,000
NC	21	\$1,429,812	\$1,429,812	-	-	-
NM	56	\$5,175,000	\$5,067,000	-	\$80,000	\$28,000
NY	223	\$21,765,126	\$19,699,140	-	\$2,065,986	-
OR	54	\$2,973,497	\$2,033,497	-	-	
TX	6	\$462,500	-	-	\$462,500	\$940,000
WV	50	\$1,027,100	\$1,027,100	-	-	-
Total	875	\$89,609,383	\$59,935,823	\$9,250,332	\$5,636,208	\$14,787,019
AVG	49	\$4,978,299	\$3,995,722	\$2,312,583	\$563,621	\$4,929,006

Table 2. State-Directed Funding for SBHCs, Totals by Source, FY1996-FY2011 (millions)

	FY1996	FY1998	FY2000	FY2002	FY2005	FY2008	FY2011
Title V MCH Block Grant	\$13.1	\$9.3	\$8.2	\$7.8	\$7.2	\$5.4	\$5.6
State General Revenue	\$27.3	\$29.6	\$32.0	\$27.6	\$27.6	\$59.0	\$59.9
Tobacco			\$13.5	\$25.1	\$10.6	\$9.7	\$9.3
Other			\$6.3	\$7.9	\$18.3	\$8.9	\$14.8
Total	\$40.3	\$38.9	\$59.9	\$68.4	\$63.7	\$83.0	\$89.6

Table 3. State SBHC Programs, Funding and SBHCs, FY1996-FY2011

	FY1996	FY1998	FY2000	FY2005	FY2008	FY20011
Total State Dedicated Funds (\$M)	\$40.3	\$38.9	\$59.9	\$63.7	\$83.0	\$89.6
Total # State SBHC Programs	34	37	31	20	20	18
State funded SBHCs	486	650	700	738	855	875
Total SBHCs	900	1157	1380	1651	1909	*
% state funded	54%	56%	51%	45%	45%	*

^{*} FY2011 national census of SBHCs was underway as of August 2012.

Table 4. States with Ten-Year Investment in SBHCs, FY2000-FY2011

State	FY2000	FY2002	FY2005	FY2008	FY2011	% Change FY2000-2011
CO	\$384,304	\$375,000	\$240,000	\$1,699,810	\$1,205,118	214%
СТ	\$5,824,853	\$6,246,505	\$6,180,825	\$9,168,186	\$10,728,342	84%
DE	\$4,319,500	\$4,646,800	\$5,399,542	\$5,400,000	\$5,200,000	20%
IL	\$3,030,800	\$3,956,000	\$3,897,300	\$4,234,400	\$4,244,600	40%
LA	\$5,053,568	\$7,100,000	\$7,736,992	\$10,249,823	\$7,606,789	51%
ME	\$263,376	\$631,376	\$623,000	\$745,300	\$719,500	173%
MD	\$4,512,818	\$3,949,941	\$2,871,825	\$2,731,206	\$2,700,000	-40%
MA	\$3,702,045	\$5,545,943	\$3,018,466	\$3,893,559	\$2,868,998	-23%
MI	\$2,892,300	\$2,892,300	\$11,220,000	\$10,671,000	\$16,557,000	472%
NM	\$400,000	\$400,000	\$450,000	\$3,870,000	\$5,175,000	1194%
NY	\$9,834,900	\$19,645,000	\$15,514,400	\$22,800,000	\$21,765,126	121%
NC	\$1,782,750	\$1,500,000	\$1,443,044	\$1,627,000	\$1,429,812	-20%
OR	\$1,466,000	\$1,313,512	\$1,350,000	\$2,838,000	\$2,973,497	103%
WV	\$700,000	\$900,000	\$900,000	\$962,100	\$1,027,100	47%
Total	\$44,167,214	\$59,102,377	\$60,845,394	\$80,890,384	\$84,200,882	91%

Table 5. State Functions to Assure SBHC Accountability

State	State requires SBHC certification/ credential	State-funded SBHCs adhere to state operating standards	State monitors SBHC billing practices	State trains on billing and collection	
AR		Χ	Χ	Χ	
CO					
CT	Χ		Do Not Know		
DC		Χ			
DE				Χ	
IL	Χ	Χ	X	Χ	
IN					
LA	Χ	Χ	X	Χ	
MA		Χ			
MD	Χ	Χ	X	Χ	
ME		Χ		X	
MI	Χ	Χ		X	
NC	X	Χ	X	X	
NM	X	Χ		X	
NY	X	Х	X	X	
OR	Χ	Χ	X	X	
TX		Χ	X	Χ	
WV		Χ		X	

Table 6. SBHC Performance Indicators Tracked by State Program Office

State	Annual risk assessments	Immunization status	Mental health	Weight assessment and counseling	BMI assessment	Physical exams/ well child visits	Enrollment as % of student body	Users as a % of SBHC enrollees
AR								Χ
CO							Χ	Χ
CT								
DC	Х	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
DE		X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
IL	Х	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
IN	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ		
LA	Х	X	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ
MA	Χ	X	Χ	X	Χ	X	Χ	Χ
MD	Х	Χ		X	Χ	Х	Χ	
ME	Χ		Χ	X	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ
MI	X	X	X	X	Χ	X	Χ	
NC		Χ	Χ		Χ	X		
NM	Х	Х	Χ	Х	Χ	X		Χ
NY	X	X	Χ	X	Χ	X	Χ	Χ
OR	Х	X			Χ	X		
TX	X	X	Χ	Х	Χ	X	Χ	Χ
WV	Х	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ	Χ

Table 7. State Policies Pertaining to Medicaid and SBHCs

Define SBHCs as Provider Type	Waive Preauthorization for SBHCs	Waive Preauthorization for Specific SBHC Services	Managed Care Organizations Required to Reimburse SBHCs	Require Billing Uninsured (sliding scale)
Delaware Illinois Louisiana Maine New Mexico North Carolina West Virginia	Illinois Louisiana North Carolina West Virginia	Connecticut Delaware Maine Maryland	Maryland Michigan New Mexico	Illinois Maryland New York West Virginia